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The BOOK of KINGS

The Atlas of Genealogical Charts of European's Royal Dynasties
and Dynastics Connections of The Greatest Dynasties from
The Ancient World to This Day

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Introduction

"Sic transit gloria mundi."

(Latin Proverb: World glory does not last.)

It is always hard to find history books that present genealogies of sovereigns and influential personage. For example in the three volumed "History of the Ottoman Empire" by Hammer, there is no a single genealogy and "History of the World", a major work of a group of German university professors, contains only 3 of them.

From history books we can learn a substantial amount of information but an industrious reader may wish to get an overall picture of the links between contemporary crowns and track causes and reasons of happenings and decisions further back into the past. Most family trees listed in these books only deal with a number of generations, not trying to trace ancestry back into the early history. Also written genealogies will show a chosen viewpoint of history and may not show a broader picture. This is a reason for this collection of family trees of European dynasties and influential aristocracy as an attempt at syntheses of the expertise and knowledge of a number of authors in the domain of history. It should be noted that all the genealogies are reasonably simplified so that the reader can easily find his way through. The intention is to present a complete collection of important family trees. In that way the book can be used to navigate through the centuries and the families as a source of its own but also to complement books that have as a subject or a framework part of European history.

The book, laconic in the expression concentrates at a thorough graphical presentation rather than explanations. It is extremely resourceful gathering data from literally tens of books

stretching through the ages and countries. It cannot replace all those beautiful history books, but certainly can clarify them.

Genealogy is a discipline of history but it is older than history itself. From ancient times aristocratic families tried to prove their noble background by recording their family trees while monarchs tried to prove a direct descent from pagan gods. Some, on the other hand, tried to keep their roots and affairs quite obscure.

For better understanding of history and politics genealogies are very important. In them one can clearly see all married and de facto relationships, unions, political alliances and friendships. Territorial changes in the European map can often be understood bearing in mind that provinces were given away as part of royal dowry. There is a famous saying of Matthias Corvinus, King of Hungary : "Bella gerant alii, tu felix Austria nube - nam quae Mars aliis, dat tibi regna Venus." (Let others fight wars, and you, lucky Austria, wed, because kingdoms that are given to others by Mars, will be given to you by Venus.) That applies not only to the Habsburgs but almost to all dynasties of Europe. Acquisition of territories through diplomacy and dynastic marriages propelled some of the families to the absolute paramount of power. One can note that from the oldest times all royal dynasties tried to be one large family, a clan in which their family would be the leading one. They mixed with each other so much that not a single living member of any royal family could claim to be entirely English, Spaniard or Swede. That is one of the morals of this book: there are no "clean" nations, nor states. There were many marriages between relatives in the second or third degree and monarchs of Europe tried to "refresh" their blood with marriages to foreigners which resulted in having more of foreign than their own domiciliary national genes.

These interrelations with other families were not always too selective and some families came out to be without an heir and on verge of disappearance.

The book has three parts. The first part is made up of diagrams of national and state dynasties. The second part is made up of gradual genealogies (from great-great-grandfather, great-grandfather, grandfather, father, towards son, grandson, etc.) in which descendants are followed through male line. For female relatives the continuation of their descendants is shown in another genealogy, the genealogy of their husband. The exceptions are the queens. The third part of the book is an appendix. In its first part there are family trees of the most influential European dynasties and the family relationships among them showing their alliances, coalitions, interest and ambitions. The second part of the appendix contains family trees of most influential and the latest as well as the living European monarchs. These trees present ascendants on father's and mother's side in three generations (father, grandfather, great-grandfather and mother, grandmother, great-grandmother). They are fundamental for an easier understanding of family genealogy tables and often very complicated family relations. The third part a comparative schematic presentation of eminent European families. At the end a synoptic map of European sovereigns is showing in parallel kings - contemporaries.

The book tries to equally represent almost all the European nations. They influenced map of the rest of the world. It starts with the Ancient World and the Roman Empire, continues with the Byzantium. The Arab Caliphates are represented too because they made an enormous impact on cultural and technological development of The Western Europe (its philosophy, mathematics, medicine and geography). After that the Middle Age dynasties are looked at. Some of them ruled

in a straight line until the 20th century, e.g: Capets, Osmans, Habsburgs, Savoys, Glücksburgs and Romanovs.

In addition, the Genghis Khan's and Tamerlane's descendants are shown in one of the tables because of great world migrations caused by invasions of these great conquerors.

The book ends with the 20th century and the youngest descendants of existing royal and aristocratic trees. Altogether there are 274 royal, imperial and noble families presented from 96 countries (out of which many does not exist any more) in 405 genealogy trees, 28 inventories of rulers, and 5 sinoptic tables, with over 400 coats of arms.

In history books sometimes different sources explain the facts the way it suits them. Additionally inconsistencies with years occur. One year can be referred in three sources, but in the fourth that is equally important and reliable a different year is mentioned. Even a single author sometimes lists different dates related to a historical person. The author of these lines was lead by frequency of facts, the ones that are mentioned often he took as more likely. For verification he used Encyclopaedia Britannica, Encyclopaedia Americana and Larousse though even across them sometimes consistency is sometimes lacking. Quite common literature is that names of personalities are spelled in the transcript of the mother tongue of an author. In this book, the author made sure that names are written in the original spelling to the pertaining persona's background.

I hope this book will shed some light on complicated European past.

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1978 - 2009

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Symbols

*	born
△	died as pagan
☆	died as jews
†	died as christian
☉	died as moslem
≈	circa, unknown date
≠	illegitimate relationships
∞1850	marriage and year
∞1811/21	marriage and year divorced
1∞ 2∞ 3∞	the 1 st marriage, the 2 nd marriage, the 3 rd marriage, etc.
(1) (2) (3)	child by 1 st marriage, child by 2 nd marriage, child by 3 rd marriage, etc.
1498/1515	ruled
R 1515/16	regent
Louis	current ruler of dynasty is written bold
Mary* or Mary ¹	the same person on the same chart or the next chart
(→)	see right
(←)	see left
(↑)	see up
(↓)	see below or the next table
(→)	see chart
(A→H)	see Austria, Dynasty of Habsburg. The first abbreviation is always a symbol for the state , the second is abbreviation for the dynasty . See abbreviations of countries and dynasties next page.

Abbreviations

Ab.	archbishop of...	GrM	great master of...
AD	ano Domini	GS	grandson of...
Adc.	archduchess of...	GV	governor of...
Adk.	archduke of...	H	high
Arch.	archbishop of...	HD	high duke
ab.	abdicadet	Hr.	heir
as.	alias	HRE	holy roman emperor or Holy Roman Empire
at.	attempt	Hz.	herzog
B	brother of...	K	king of ...
BC	before Christ	kb.	killed in battle
Bs.	bishop of...	kl.	kiling
bs.	bastard of...	Ldg.	landgrave of ...
Cd.	cardinal of...	Lr.	lord of...
Cn.	comte of...	M	mayordom
Cr.	coruler	Mgf.	markgrave of ...
Cs.	comtesse of...	Mn.	minister
D	daughter of...	m.	mother of...
Dc.	duchess of...	NN	unknown name
Dk.	duke of...	PM	prime minister
Dyn.	dynasty	p.	poison
d.	dictator	Q	queen of...
dp.	deposed	R	regent of ...
E	emperor/empress of...	RL	ruled
El.	elector of...	S	son or sister of...
ex.	executed	SD	stepdaughter of...
F	father of...	S	sultan
G	general of...	ST	stepson of...
GD	granddaughter of...	s.	suicide
Gf.	graf of...	U	usurper
GGD	greatgranddaughter of...	Vr.	viceroy of...
GGD	granddaughter of...	T	titular
GDk.	great duke of...	W	widow of...

Abbreviations of Countries and Dynasties

<u>Abb. of COUNTRY</u>	<u>Abb. of DYNASTY</u>
A Austria	B Babenberg
	H Hapsburg
	HL Hapsburg-Lorraine
AG Ancient Greece	Pt. Ptoleuids
	As. Assyria
Al. Albania	SB Skenderbeg
	T Topia
Bl. Belgium	Fl. Flanders
	Ha. Hainaut
	D Dampierre
	SCS Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld
Bs. Byzantine Empire	Js Justinians
	Ar. Armorians
	Mc. Macedonians
	Dc. Ducas
	Cm. Comnenus
	An. Angelus
	Ls. Lascaris
	Pl. Palailogos
	Tr. Emperors of Trabizond
B Czech/Bohemia	P Přemysl
	Ba. Babylon
Bg. Bulgaria	I b. e. First bulgarian Empire
	II b. e. Second bulgarian Empire
	SCG Saxe Coburg and Gotha

<u>Abb. of COUNTRY</u>	<u>Abb. of DYNASTY</u>
BH Bosnia&Herzegovina	Ct. Cotromanich
	H Hrvatinich
	K Kosacha
	Sk. Sokolovich
C Croatia	TK Trpimirovich-Kreshimirovich
	Sh. Shubich-Zrinski
	Fr. Frankopan
Cal. Caliphates	M Family of Muhammed
	U Umayyads
	A Abbasids
	F Fatimids
CS Crusades States	Ta. Tancreds of Neples&Sicily
	Jr. Kings of Jerusalem
	Con. Kings of Constantinople
D Denmark	Es. Estrith
	O Oldenburg
	Gl. Glücksburg
E England	K Kent
	DB Deira and Bernicia
	NU Northumbria
	Wl. Wales
	EA East Anglia
	E Essex
	M Mercia

<u>Abb. of COUNTRY</u>		<u>Abb. of DYNASTY</u>			
E	England	Ws.	Wessex		
		S	Saxons		
		Nr.	Normans		
		P	Plantagenets		
		L	Lankesters		
		Y	Yorks		
		T	Tudors		
		St.	Stuarts		
		GB	Great Britain	Hn.	Hannoverians
				SCG	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha
W	Windsors				
Nf.	Norfolk				
Sm.	Somerset				
Sp.	Marlborough and Spencer				
BA	St. Albans				
G	Grafton				
R	Bedford				
H1	Hamilton & Brandon				
H2	Hamilton				
Nt.	Northumberland				
	Su.	Sutherland			
	RLG	<u>Richmond & Lennox & Gordon</u>			
F	France	M	Merovingians		
		P	Pipinides		
		C	Carolings		
		Cp.	Capetians		
		V	Valois		

<u>Abb. of COUNTRY</u>		<u>Abb. of DYNASTY</u>	
F	France	VO	Valois-Orléan
		BrK	Bourbon's Kings
		A1	Anjou 1 st House
		A2	Anjou 2 nd House
		A3	Anjou 3 rd House
		BO	Bourbon-Orléan
		Bp.	Bonaparte
		Be.	Beauharnais
		Bs.	Bastards
		Nr.	Normans
		Brt.	Brittany/Bretagne
		Brg.	Burgundy/Bourgogne
		Lr.	Lorraine
		Br.	Bourbon
		BrMp.	Bourbon-Montpensier
		BrVd.	Bourbon-Vendôme
		BrMr.	Bourbon-Marche
		BrCd.	Bourbon-Condé
BrS	Bourbon-Soissons		
	BrCt.	<u>Bourbon-Conti</u>	
G	Germany	C	Carolings
		Sx.	Saxony
		Fk.	Franconia
		Hs.	Hohenstaufen
		Ho.	Hohenollern
		HG	Holstein-Gottorp
		SCS	Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld
	Bs.	Brunswick	

Abb. of COUNTRY	Abb. of DYNASTY
G Germany	H Hesse
	HC Hesse-Cassel
	HD Hesse-Darmstadt
	Ms. Mecklenburg-Schwerin
	Mst. Mecklenburg-Strelitz
	Wr. Wurttemberg
	W Wettin
	Wt. Wittelbach
	HSA Holstein-Zondeburg-Augustenburg
	HSG Holestin-Zondeburg-Glücksburg
	B Baden
Gr. Greece	Gl. Glücksburg
H Hungary	Ar. Árpád
	LJ Luxemburg and Jagiellon
HE Helenistic Empire	Ars. Arsacids
	S Sassanids
	Sel. Seleucids
HL Holy Land	Mc. Maccabees
	Her. Herodians
I Italy	Ost. Ostrogots
	Lan. Langobards
	C Carolings
	A2 Anjou 2 nd House
	S Savoy
	Est. D'Este
	VS Visconti and Sforza
	Gz. Gonzaga

Abb. of COUNTRY	Abb. of DYNASTY
I Italy	F Farneze
	Bo. Borgia
	2S Two Sicilies (Bourbons)
	BrP Bourbon-Parma
	V Venetians Dodges
L Luxemburg	L Luxemburg
	Ns. Nassau
<hr/>	
Liechtenstein	
Lt. Lithuania	J Jagiellon
M Monaco	Gr. Grimaldi
Mac. Macedonia	Com. Cometopuli
MN Montenegro	Bl. Balshich
	Cr. Crnojevich
	Nj. Njegosh
Mol. Moldavia	M Mushati
N Norway	Hr. Haraldsson
	Gl. Glücksburg
Nl. Netherland	Frl. Friesland
	Ha. Hainault
	NO Nassau-Orange
	Ach. Achaemenes
P Portugal	Brg. Burgundy
	Av. Aviz
	Bz. Braganza
	BO Bourbon-Orléan
Pl. Poland	Ps. Piast
	J Jagiello (and Vasa)

Abb. of COUNTRY	Abb. of DYNASTY
R Russia	R Ruriks G Godunov Rom. Romanovs
Re. Roman Empire	Jul. Julian's Family Tree Aug. August's Family Tree Ant. Antonian's Family Tree Oct. Octavian's Family Tree Cl. Claudian's Family Tree Claud. Claudius Family Tree Jul.-Cla. Julians-Claudians ME Military Emperors Fl. Flavians I Ilyrians Con. Constantine Val. Valentines Th. Theodosians H Hunnich Kingdom Os. Ostrogot's Kingdom Van. Vandal's Kingdom G German's Kingdom
Rom. Romania	W Walachia HS Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen
S Spain	Vg. Visigoths Nv. Navarra As. Asturia Ca. Catalonia Ar. Aragon CL Castile and Leon

Abb. of COUNTRY	Abb. of DYNASTY
S Spain	H Spanish Hapsburgs B Spanish Borubons
Sc. Scotland	Mc. McAlpin At. Athol St. Stuart
Sl. Slovenia	C Cilli
Sr. Serbia	N Nemanjich L Lazaravich Br. Brankovich Kr. Karageorgevich
Sw. Sweden	OJ Olofson-Jedverssen V Vasa HG Holstein-Gottorp Bd. Bérnadotte

Sinoptic Table 1: TITLES

LATIN	ENGLISH	GERMAN	FRANCH	ITALIAN	SPANISH	PORTUGUESE	DANISH	SWEDISH	CZECH	POLISH	RUSSIAN	TURKISH	CROATIAN
Imperator	Emperor	Kaiser	Empereur	Imperator	Emperador	Imperador	Keizer	Kejsare	Císař	Cesarz	Car	Sultan	Car
Imperatrix	Empress	Kaiserin	Imperatrice	Imeratrisa	Emperatriz	Imperatriz	Keizerin	Kejsarinna	Císařovna	Cesarzowa	Carica	Sulatna	Carica
Rex	King	König	Roi	Re	Rey	Rei	Konge	Konung	Kral	Kröl	Kralj	Malik	Kralj
Regina	Queen	Königin	Reine	Regina	Reina	Rainha	Dronning	Drotning	Kralovna	Krölowa	Kraljica	Malika	Kraljica
Princeps	Prince	Prinz	Prince	Principe	Principe	Principe	Prins	Prins	Princ	Ksiaz	Princ	Amir	Princ
Princepissa	Princess	Prinzessin	Princesse	Principessa	Princesa	Princesa	Princesse	Princessa	Princezna	Ksiezna	Princeza	Amira	Princeza
Dux	Duke	Herzog	Duc	Duca	Duque	Duque	Hertug	Hertig	Vévoda	Ksiaz	Knjaz	Pasha	Vojvoda
Magnus Dux	High Duke	Grossherzog	Grand Duc	Gran-duca	Gran-duque	Grão-Duque	Storhertug	Storfurste	Velkovévoda	Wielki Książę,	Velikiy Knyaz	Vizier	Veliki V.
Ducessa	Duchess	Herzogin	Duchesse	Duchesa	Duquesa	Dukueza	Hertoginde	Hertigina	Vévodkyn	Ksiezna	Kniaginja		Vojvotkinja
Magna D.	High Duchess	Grossherzogin	Grand Duchesse	Gran-ducesa	Gran-duquesa	Grã-Duquesa	Storhertuginde	Storfurstinna	Velkovévodkyně	Wielka Księżna	Velikaya Kniagina		Velika V.
Domn	Lord	Herr	Seigneur	Signore	Señor/Don	Senhor	Herre	Herre	Lord	Pan	Pomestnik	Beg	Lord
Doamnâ	Lady	Herrin	Madame	Signora	Señora/Doña	Senhora	Fru	Fru	Dáma	Pani	Pomestnitsa		Ledi
Marchio	Marquess	Markgraf	Marquis	Marchese	Marqués	Marquez	Markis	Markis	Markýz	Markiz	Boyaz	Aga	Markiz
Marchionissa	Marchioness	Markgräfin	Marquise	Marchesa	Marquesa	Marqueza	Markise	Markisinna		Markiza	Boyarina		Markiza
Comes	Earl	Graf	Comte	Conte	Conde	Conde	Greve, Jarl	Greve	Hrab	Hrabia	Knjaz		Grof
Comitissa	Countess	Gräfin	Comtesse	Contessa	Condesa	Condeza	Grevinde	Grevina	Hrabinka	Hrabina	Kneginja		Grofica
Viscomes	Viscount	Landgraf	Vicomte	Visconte	Vizconde	Vizconde	Vicegreve	Vicomte	Vikomt	Wicehrabia	Knjaz		Vikont
Viscomitessa	Viscountess	Landgräfin	Vicomtesse	Viscontessa	Vizcondesa	Vizcondeza	Vicegrevinde	Vicomtessa	Vikomta	Wicehrabina	Kneginja		Vikontesa
Bâro	Baron	Freiherr	Baron	Baron	Baron	Baron	Baron	Baron	Baron	Baron	Posadnik, Voevoda		Barun
Bâronessa	Baroness	Freifrau	Baronne	Baronessa	Baronesa	Baroneza	Baronesse	Baronessa	Baronka	Baronowa	Posadnitsa, Voevoda		Barunica

Sinoptic Table 2: NAMES

ENGLISH	GERMAN	FRANCH	ITALIAN	SPANISH	PORTUGUESE	DUTSH	DANISH	SWEDISH	NORWEGIAN	CZECH	POLISH	HUNGARIAN	CROATIAN
Adolphus	Adolf	Adolph	Adolfo	Adolfo	Adolfo	Adolph	Adolf	Adolf	Adolf				Adolf
Albert	Albrecht	Albert	Alberto	Alberto	Alberto	Albrecht				Albrecht	Olbracht	Albert	Albert
Anthony	Anton	Antoine	Antonio	Antonio	Antonio	Anton				Anton	Anton		Anto
Canute							Knud	Knut	Knud				
Charles	Karl	Charles	Carlo	Carlos	Carlos	Karel	Carl	Karl	Karl, Carl	Karel	Karel	Károly	Karlo
Christian	Kristian	Christian	Cristiano	Cristianos	Cristianos	Kristian	Christian	Kristian	Kristian				Kristijan
Christopher	Kristofer	Christopher	Cristoforo	Cristoforos	Cristoforos	Krisofer	Christoffer	Kristoffer	Kristoffer	Kristof	Krištof		Krsto
Edward	Eduard	Edouard	Eduardo	Eduardo	Duarte	Eduard							Edvard
Eric	Erich					Erich	Erik	Eirik	Erik				Erik
Ferdinand	Ferdinand	Ferdinand	Ferdinando	Fernando	Fernando	Ferdinand				Ferdinand	Ferdinand	Ferdinánd	Ferdo
Philip	Philipp	Philippe	Filippo	Felipe	Filipe	Filips							Filip
Francis	Franz	François	Francesco	Francisco	Francisco	Franz				František	Franciszek		Franjo
Frederick	Friedrich	Frédéric	Federico	Federico	Federico	Frederik	Frederik	Frederik	Frederik	Fridrich	Fryderyk		Fridrik
George	Georg	George	Giorgio	Jorge	Jorge	Georg				Jiři	Jerzy		Juraj
Gustavus	Gustav	Gustaph	Gustavo			Gustav	Gustav	Gustav	Gustaf				Gustav
Guy	Wido	Guy, Gui	Guido			Gwijde							
								Håkon,	Håkan				
Henry	Heinrich	Henri	Enrico	Enrique	Henriques	Hendrik				Jindřich	Henryk		Henrik
James	Jakob	Jacques	Giacomo	Jaime	Jaime	Jacob							Jakov
John	Johann	Jean	Giovanni	Juan	João	Jan, Johan	Johan	Johan	Johan	Jan	Jan	János	Ivan
Joseph	Joseph	Joseph	Guiseppe	José	José					Josef	Josef	József	Josip
Louis	Ludwig	Louis	Ludovico, Luigi	Luis	Luis	Lodewijk				Ludvík	Ludwik	Lajos	Ljudevit
							Oluf	Olav	Olaf				
Peter	Peter	Pierre	Pietro	Pedro	Pedro	Peter							Petar
Sigmund	Sigismund	Sigismond								Zikmund	Zygmunt	Zsigmond	Zigmund
Sven							Svend	Sven	Svein				
Theodoric	Dietrich	Thierry	Teoderico	Teodorico		Dirk							Teodor
Venceslaus	Wenzel	Venceslas								Václav	Waclaw	Vencel	Vjenceslav
William	Wilhelm	Guillaume	Gugliemo			Willem							Vilim

EVOLUTION of GREATEST DYNASTIES

- Chart 1: The Dynasties of Byzantine Empire
- Chart 2: The Dynasties of the Caliphs
- Chart 3: The Dynasties of France
- Chart 4: The Dynasties of England and Scotland
- Chart 5: The Dynasties of Spain
- Chart 6: The Dynasty of Nassau-Orange
- Chart 7: The Dynasties of Austria and Hungary
- Chart 8: The Dynasty of Hohenzollern
- Chart 9: The Dynasty of Oldenburg
- Chart 10: The Dynasty of Luxemburg
- Chart 11: The Dynasties of Russia
- Chart 12: Shema Evolution of Turkotatars
- Chart 13: The Dynasties of Mongols

Chart 1: The Dynasties of BYZANTINE EMPIRE

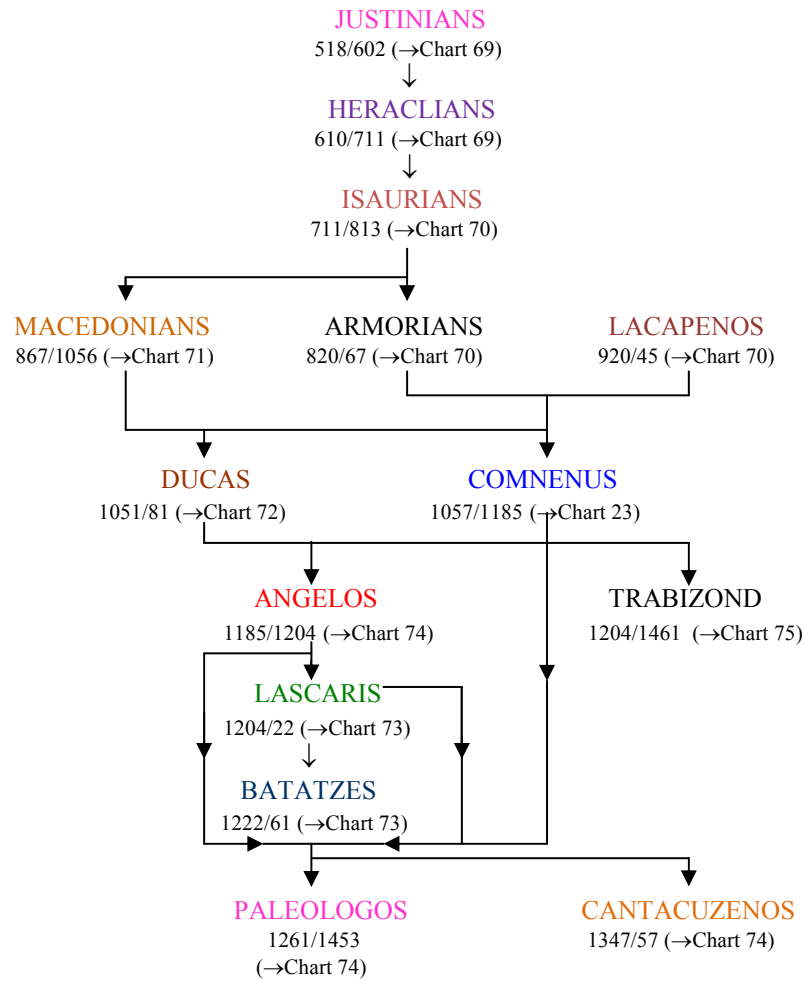


Chart 2: The Dynasties of the CALIPHS

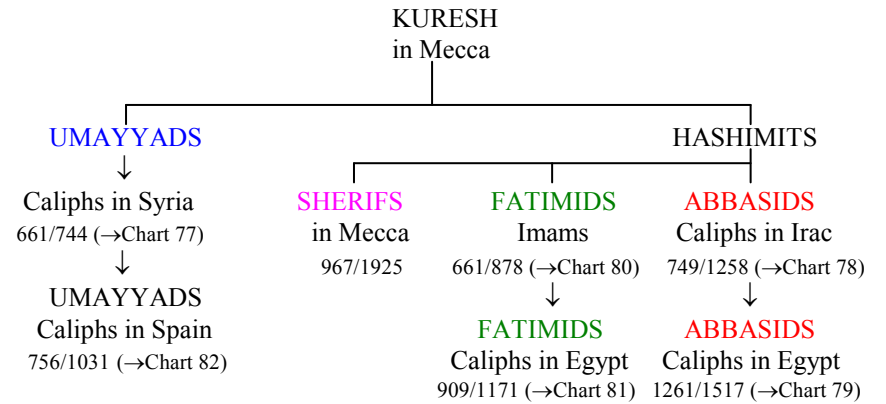


Chart 3: The Dynasties of FRANCE

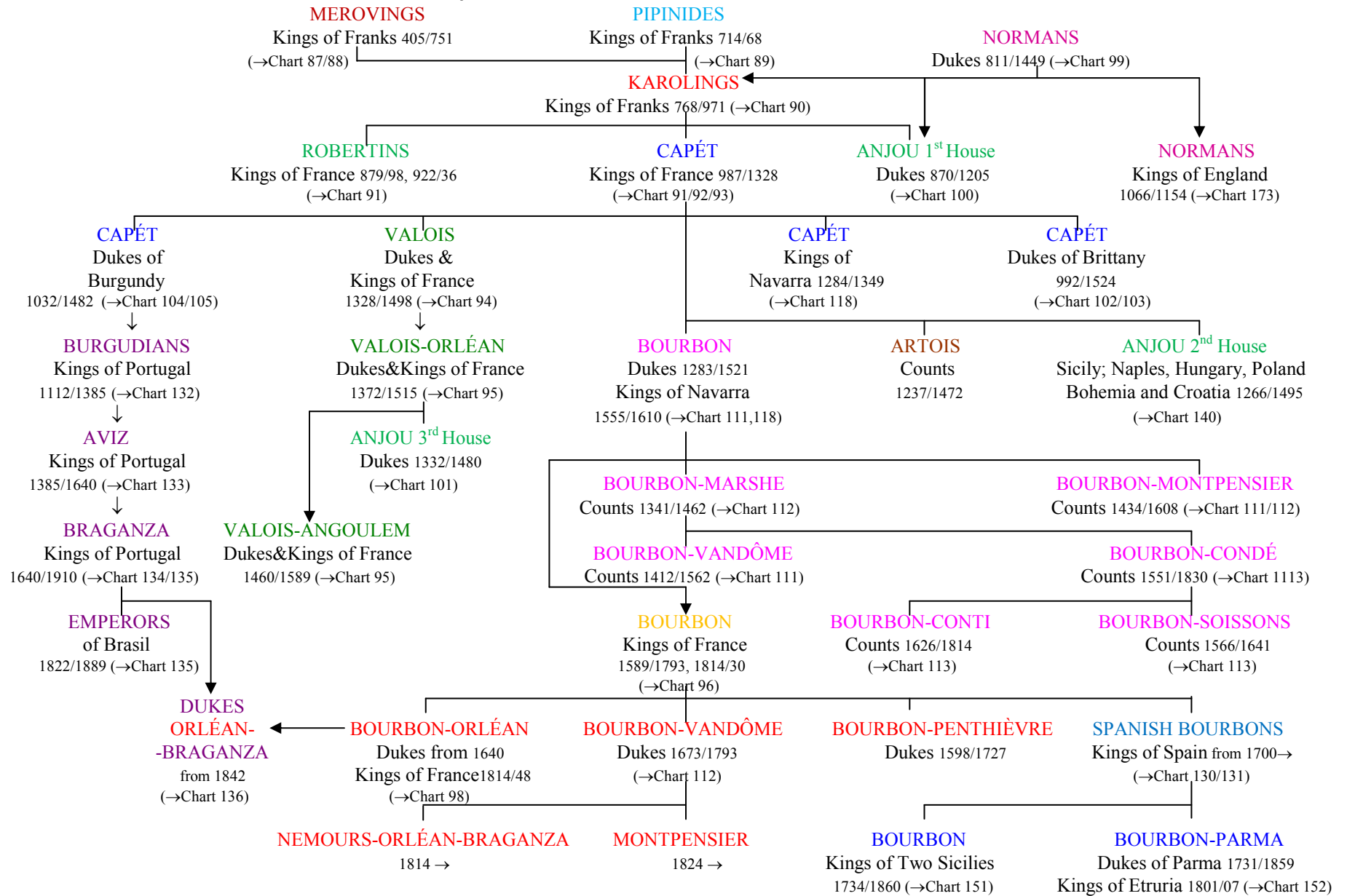


Chart 4: The NORMANS Dynasties and Dynasties of ENGLAND and SCOTLAND

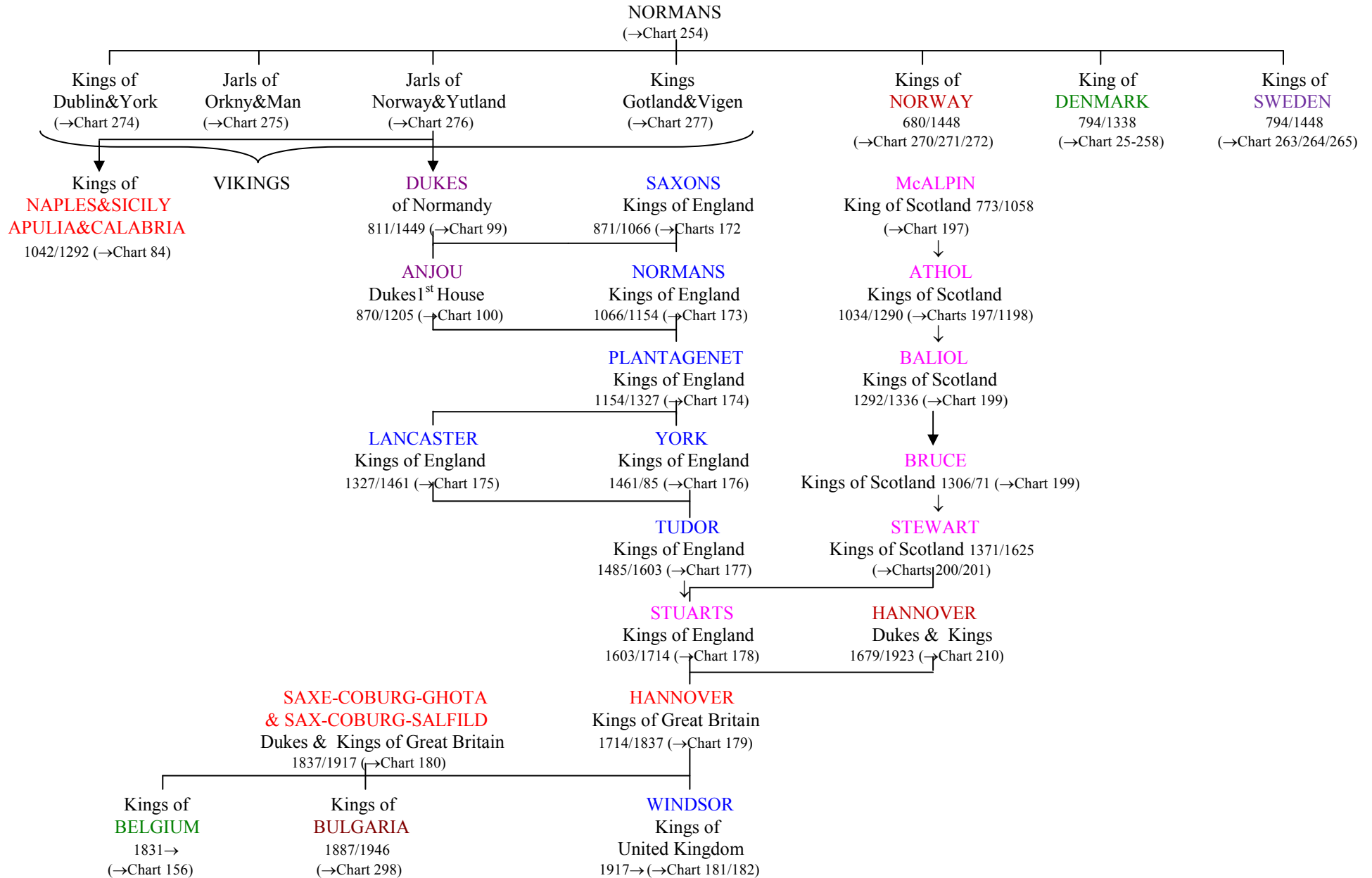
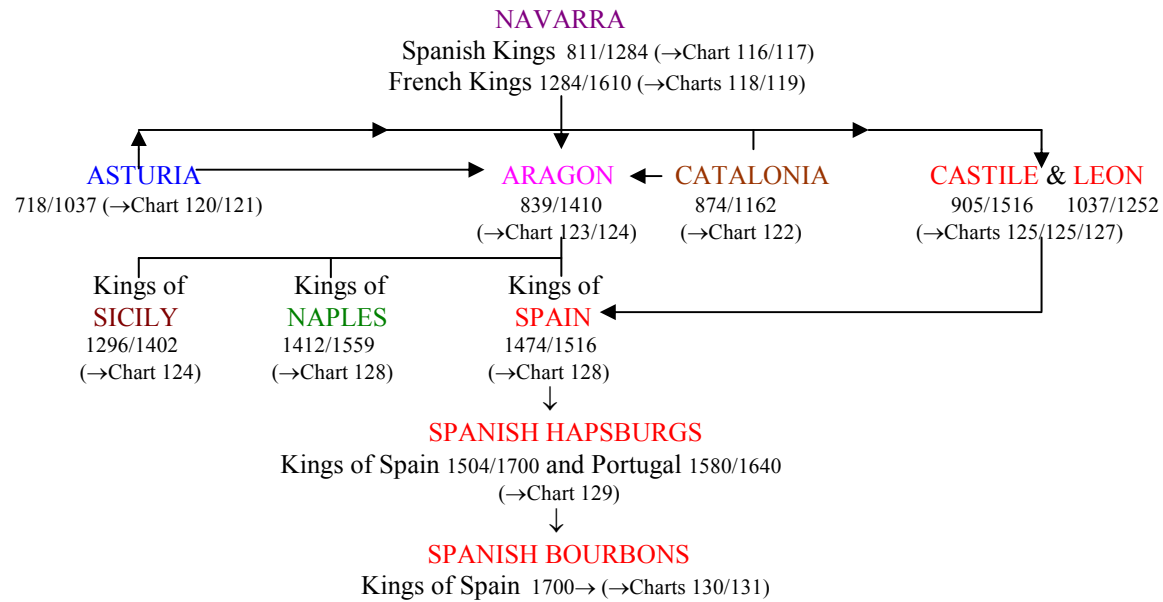
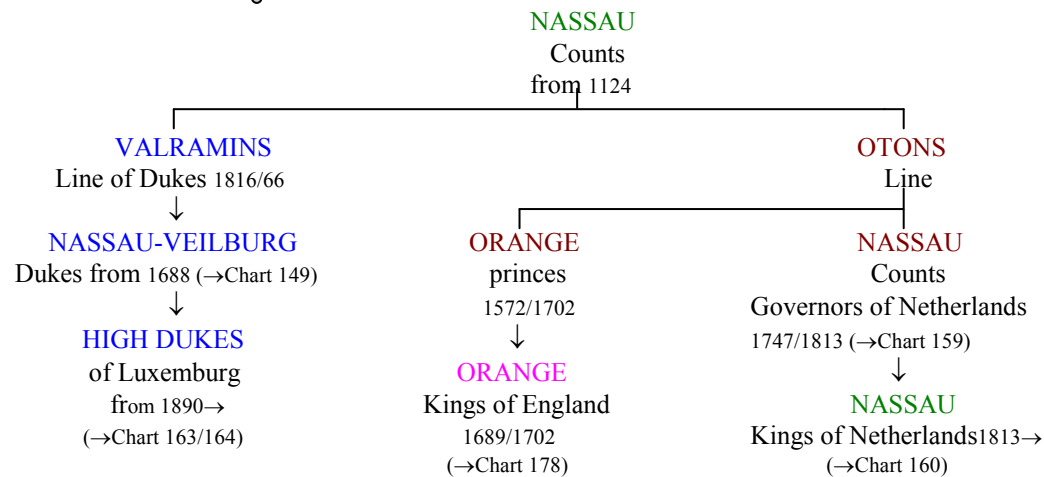


Chart 5: The Dynasties of SPAIN



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Chart 6: The Dynasty of NASSAU-ORANGE



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Chart 7: The Dynasties of AUSTRIA and HUNGARY

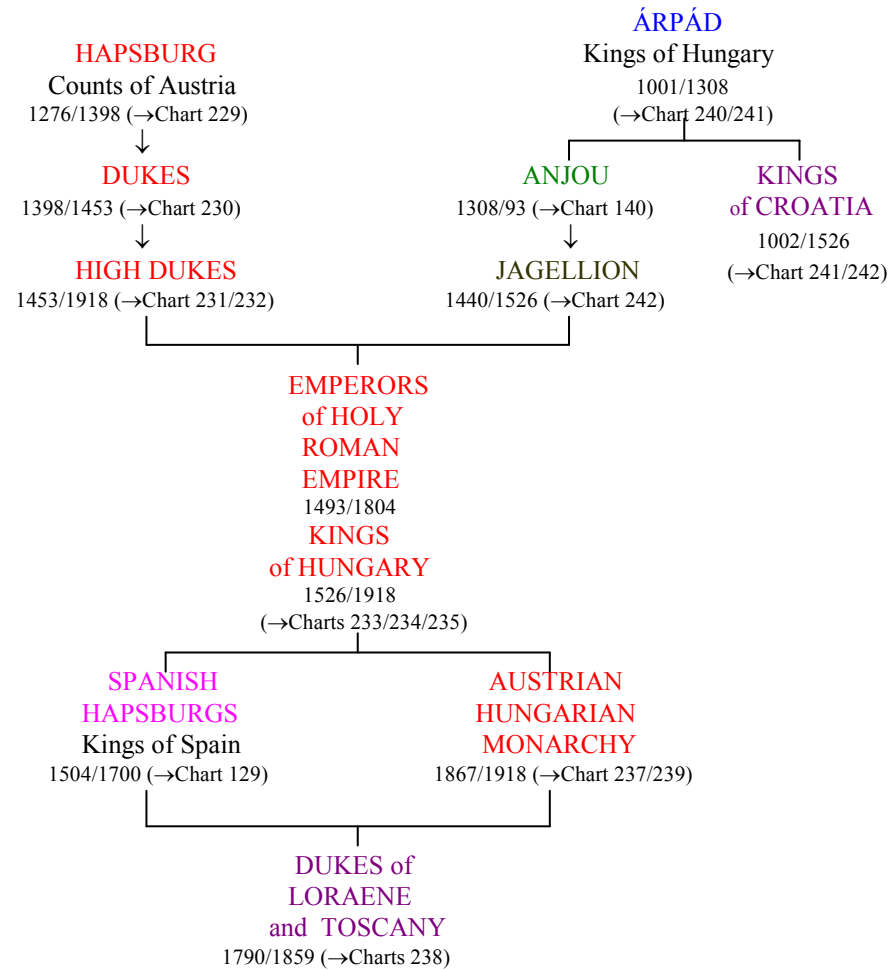
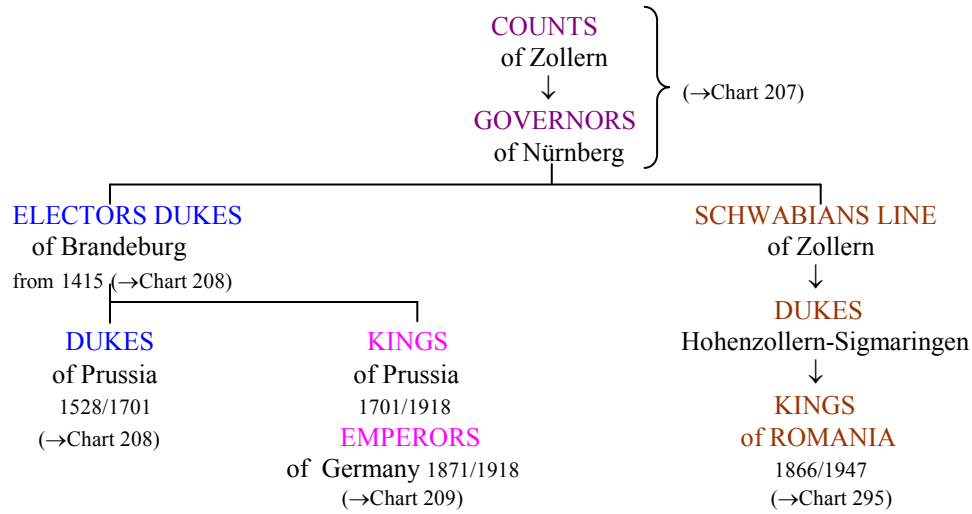
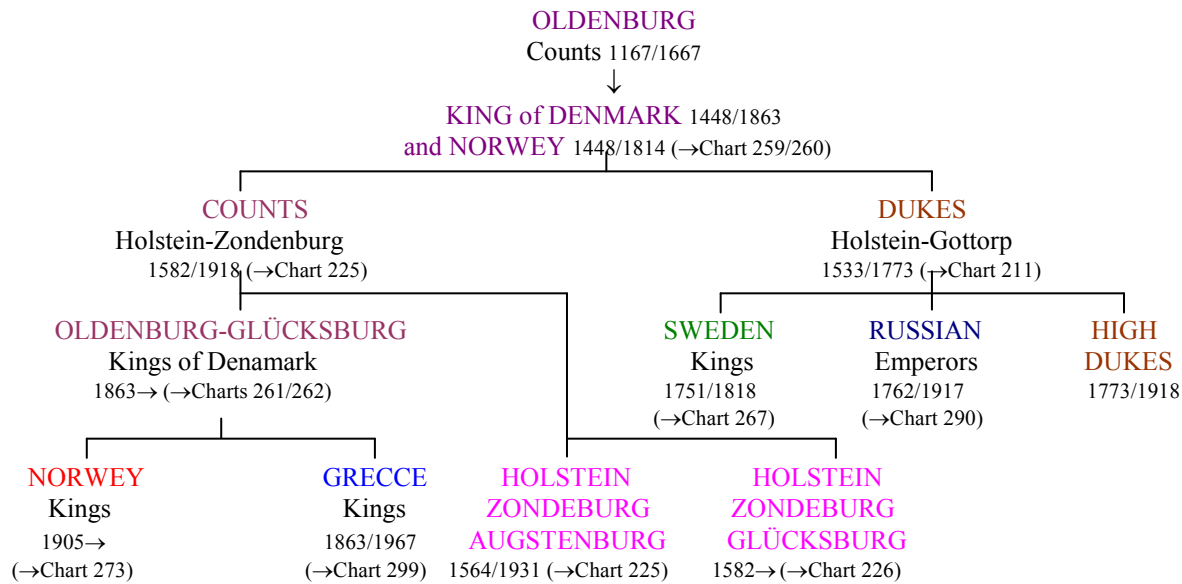


Chart 8: The Dynasty of HOHENZOLLERN



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Chart 9: The Dynasty of OLDENBURG



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Chart 10: The Dynasty of LUXEMBURG

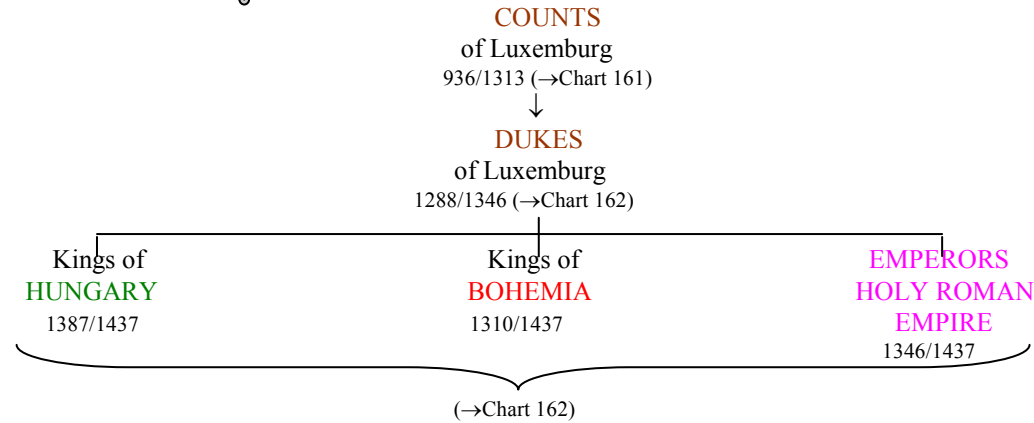


Chart 11: The Dynasties of RUSSIA

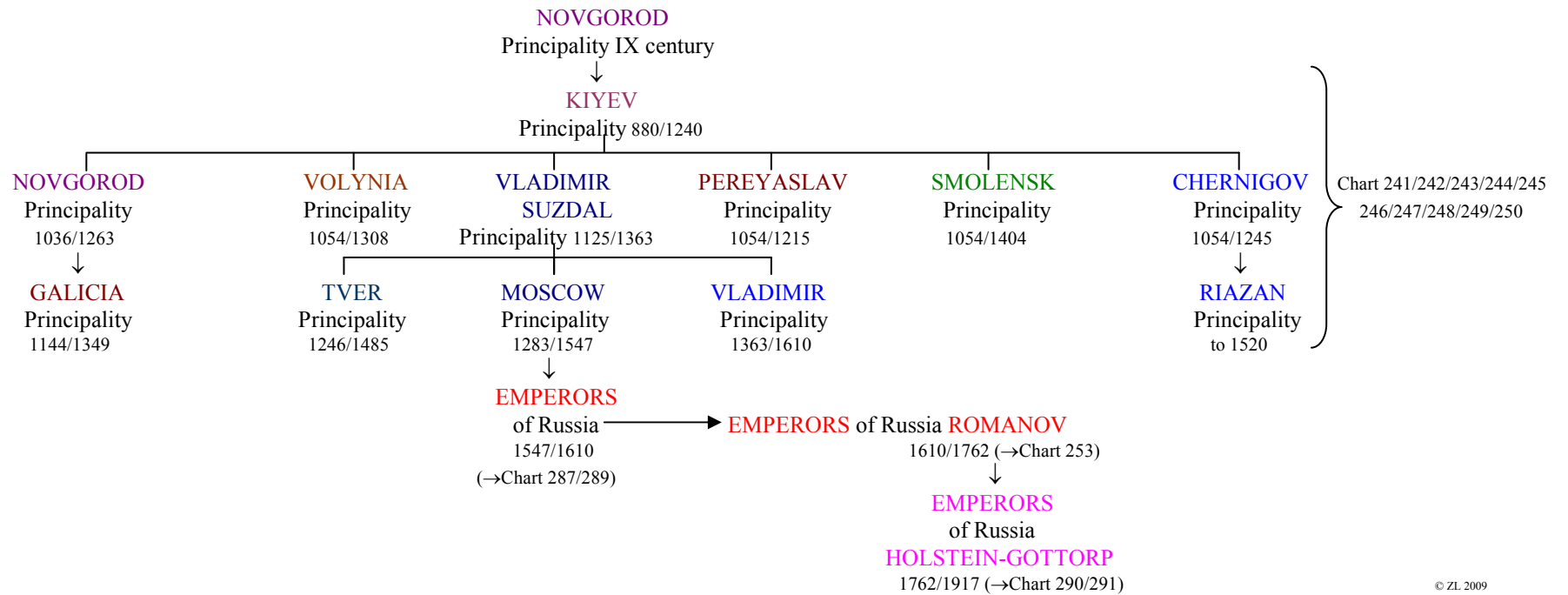
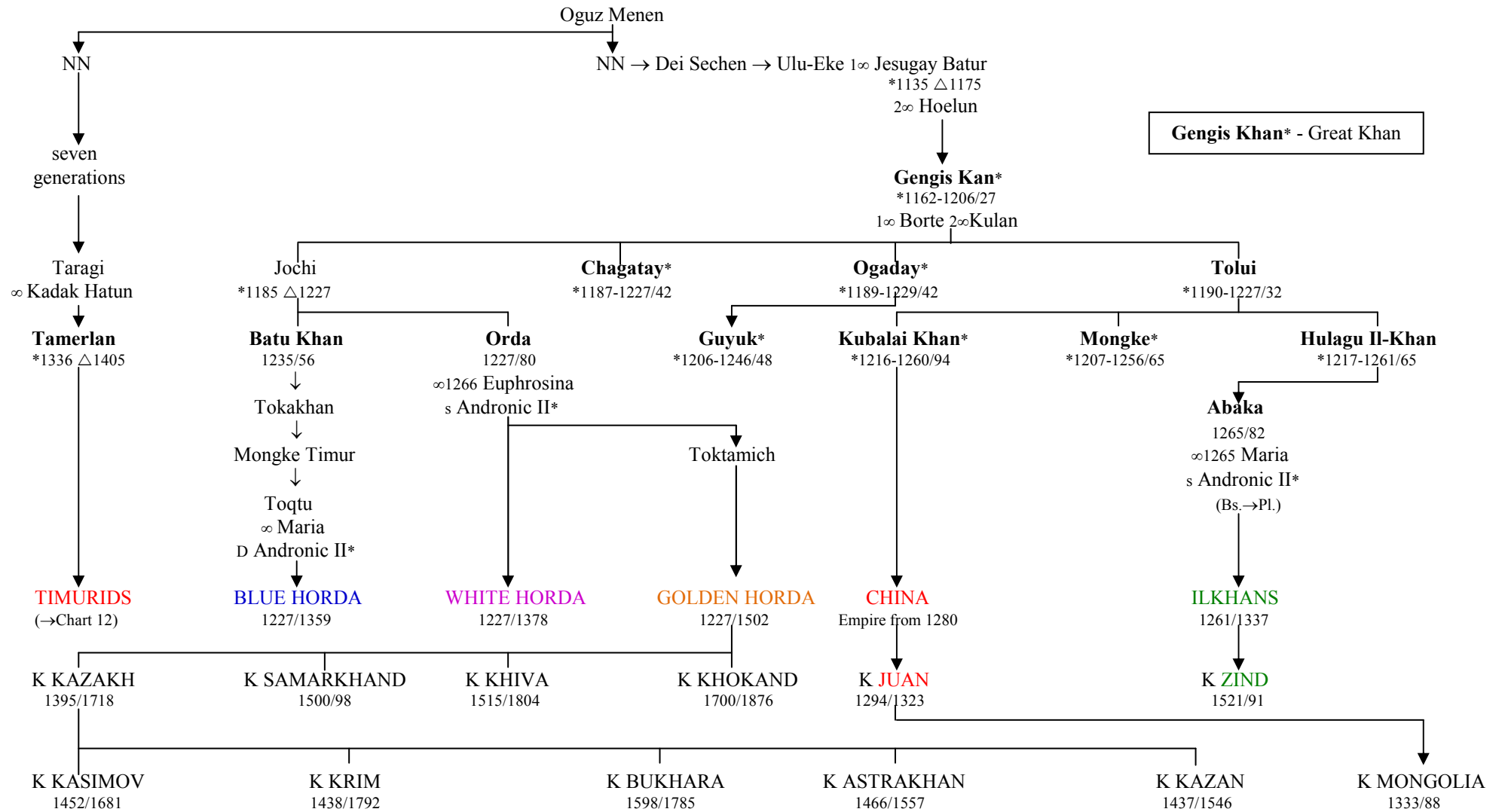


Chart 13: The Dynasties of MONGOLS



K - Khanate